New York State Department Of Transportation Alt Fuels Program

Creating Clean Corridors from the past to the future in an environmentally sound and cost effective manner.



The Past AKA In the beginning

- Total Dependence On Foreign Oil, Energy Dependence on Foreign Unstable Governments.
- Passage of Energy Policy Act And Clean Air Act recognize need for future alternatives.
- Lack of planning created ill fated attempts to create sporadic infrastructure with little or no fleet base to support.

The Dirt Road

- Epact takes effect, fuel providers and government fleets scramble to comply.
- Vehicles are purchased and forced to use insufficient and unreliable infrastructure.
- Dual Fuel vehicles are an attractive crutch for some fleets but quickly dismissed by NYSDOT.

The First Clean Corridor

- Dedicated CNG Vehicles are recognized as the cleanest, most efficient Alternative Fuel Vehicle.
- 30 low volume, fast fill CNG stations are built in a modular fashion to allow for future expansion.
- The concept of a public/private partnership to establish commercial infrastructure emerges.

Clean Corridor #2

- The original 30 stations are upgraded, some increase discharge pressure only, others are expanded with additional FuelMaker compressors, others are replaced with high volume Hurricane Compressors.
- The next phase of 30 additional stations begins to be implemented.
- An RFP for commercial infrastructure is released.

Clean Corridor #3

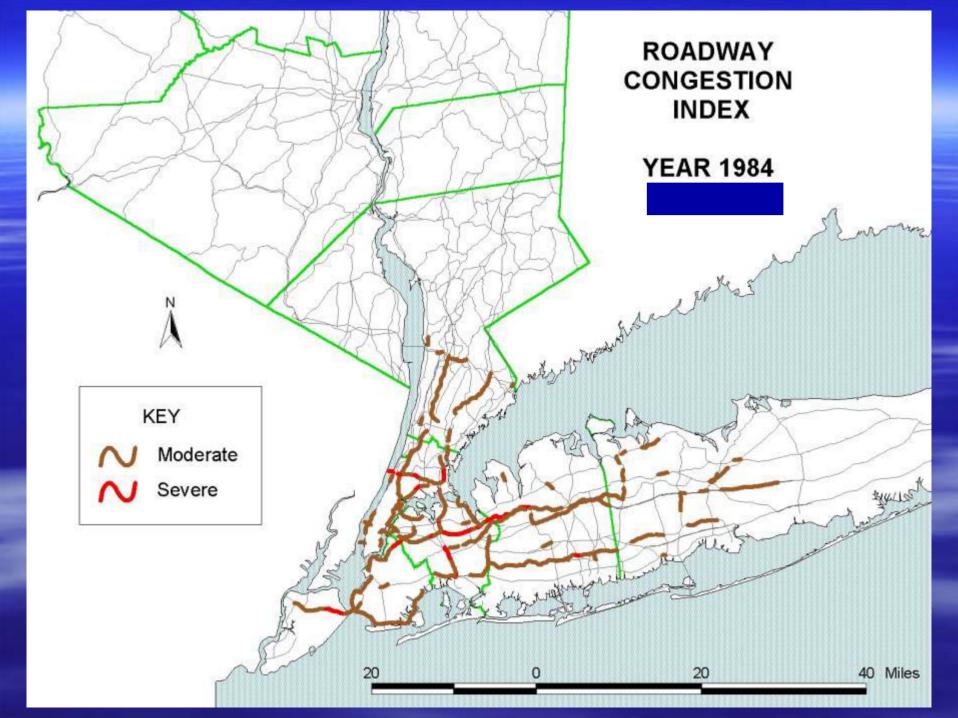
- Recognition of the impact of the heavy duty truck fleet on emissions and looking for an alternative fuel to support this fleet.
- Analyzing the special needs of heavy duty truck fleets to determine an effective strategy.
- Consideration of the impacts of alternate fuels on future heavy truck transportation needs.

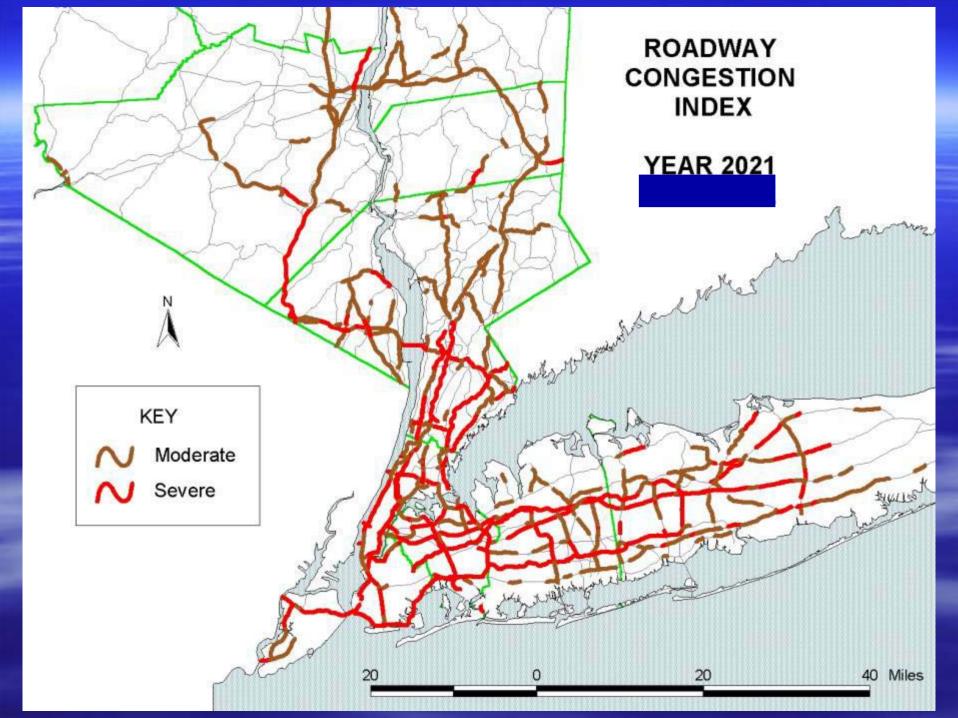
Clean Corridor #3 continued

- Natural gas engines are the cleanest environmentally and the only engines that meet 2007 EPA emissions standards, but CNG storage is inefficient. LNG is most efficient for trucks.
- Bio diesel is dependent on crude oil and increases NOX emissions but can displace 20% of our diesel fuel consumption.
- ULSD and diesel retro fit technology may meet 2007 standards but don't relieve our dependence on foreign crude oil.

What we face...

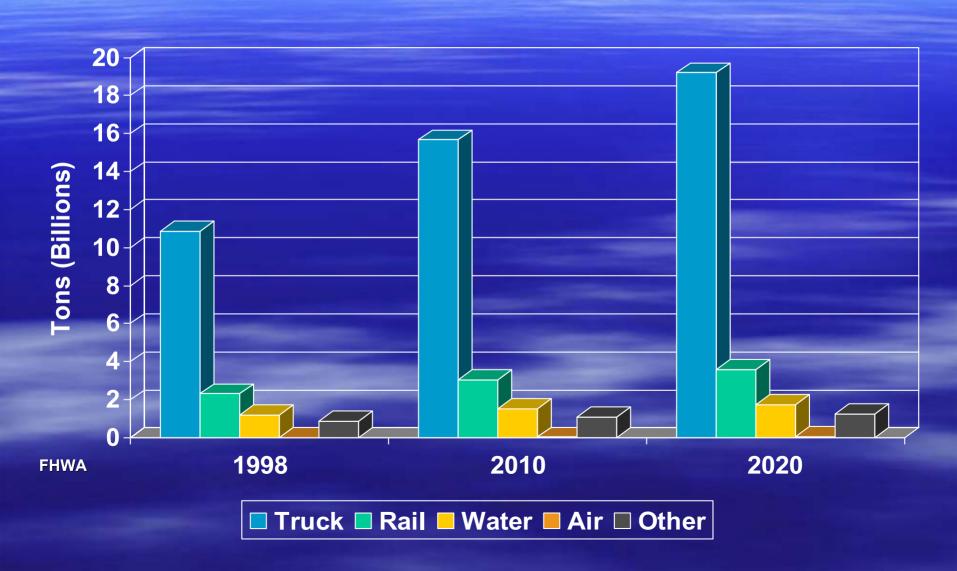






Total Traffic Forecasts

(domestic and international) by tons



LNG is the Superhighway to Clean Corridors

- LNG is viable for all fleet vehicles regardless of size.
- LNG does not require pipeline access, it can be liquefied and transported to remote locations.
- LNG is renewable from landfill gas and wastewater gas creating energy independence.

"The best way to predict the future is to create it."